

Basic Grapheme- Phoneme Correspondences

Grapheme Recognition						Letter Formation					
a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	d	e	f
g	h	i	j	k	l	g	h	i	j	k	l
m	n	o	p	q	r	m	n	o	p	q	r
s	t	u	v	w	x	s	t	u	v	w	x
y	z					y	z				

Short Vowels

Identifying Vowels - Long and Short Sounds		a e i o u
Oral Blending - CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC Oral Segmenting - ĊVC, ĊĊVC, ĊVCC, ĊĊVCC		
CVC With A I O E U Medial Vowel		cat pin mop
Blends		ccvc cvcc ccvcc
Final Doubles		
	-ss	dress
	-ll	troll
	-zz	buzz
	-ff	cliff
	-ck	sack
	-tch	witch
Digraphs		
/tʃ/	ch	chimp
/ʃ/	sh	sheep
/θ/ or /ð/	th/th	thank/ them
/ŋ/	ng	king
/w/	wh	wheel
Simple Compounds		pigpen

Long Vowels		
Oral Blending - CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC Oral Segmenting - CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC		
Shouting Vowels		she, go, my
Magic E (Split Digraph)		
/eɪ/	-a_e	cave
/əʊ/	-o_e	globe
/aɪ/	-i_e	kite
/u:/ or /ju:/	-u_e	dune
/i:/	-e_e(rare)	even
Long Vowel Digraphs		
long a /eɪ/	ai -ay	rain day
long e /i:/	ee ea	bee sea
long i /aɪ/	igh -y	knight sky
long o /əʊ/	ow oa	snow soap
long u /u:/ or /ju:/	-ew oo	screw goose
Contracted Split Digraphs		
	-ie	tie
	-ue	blue
	-oe	toe
Busy -y		tidy, baby

Finger Spaces	
Capital Letters- Sentences, Names, Places	
Punctuation	.?!

Reading: Doubling Rules and Buffer Consonants	letter, later
Spelling: Soft C and Soft G	
Soft C and Soft G (preceding an 'e')	mice, cage
Soft C and Soft G (preceding an 'i' or 'y')	cake, kid
Rules for when to use C and K	cycle, icy, kick
Padding for final /j/-dge	bridge, fudge
Reading - Finding Base Words	
-s, -ed, -ing	cats, walked, running

Crazy Vowels		
Oral Blending - CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC Oral Segmenting - CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC		
/ʊ/	oo	hood
/ɔɪ/	oy	boy
	oi	coin

	/aʊ/	ou ow	mouse cow
	/ə/ Schwa	-er	paper, ruler
Spelling: Plurals			
	/s/	-s	cats
	/z/	-s	dogs
	/ɪz/	-es,	foxes
	/z/	(i) -es	babies, skies

Vowel Suffixes			
Spelling: Vowel Suffix Rules			
		-ed (/d/, /t/, /ɪd/) -er -est -ing -en	rubbed digger wettest planning harden
	Adjectival -Y	-y	curly
	-le Swap Rules	-le	Bible, letter

R-Controlled Vowels			
Complex R-Controlled Vowels			
	/ɑ:/	ar	shark
	/ɛ:/	er/ir/ur	serpent, bird, nurse
	/ɔ:/	or/ /ore	horse
		aw, au (al)	saw autumn
Complex R-Controlled Vowels			
	/ɛ:/	air/are	share/fairy
	/ɪə/	ear/ere (eer)	ear/here
	/ɪɪə/	ire	vampire
	/jɔ:/	ure	cure

Consonant Suffixes			
		-ly -less -ful -ness -ment	slowly careless frightful sadness settlement

Prefixes			
		mis- pre- sub- dis- un- re-	mistake prearrange subway disappear unhappy return

Suffixes (Inc Root Word Affixes)		
	-sion/ -tion (-cian, -ation)	possession, hesitation
	-ous	monstrous
	-ture	mixture
	-cial/ tial	social, partial

Reasons For Final E		
	-ve	have give
	-se/ze	cheese/sneeze
Reading: Near Neighbours Rules:		
	Sound Slide (long to short etc)	most, kind
	Sound Swap (vowels swap places)	great, field
	Second helps first	key

	Contractions And Apostrophes	don't can't
	Possessives	cat's cats'
	Punctuation: Speech Marks	" "

	Homophones	sea/see
	Multisyllabic Words	responsibility
	Syllables And Stresses	guitar, tarmac
	Stress Rules for Doubling	happening beginning